

**78.** According to the text, tropical forests are being cut down, among other reasons, for

- A) soy plantations and all sorts of mining.
- B) cattle farms and gold mining.
- C) the use of timber and agricultural activities.
- D) gold mining and coal production.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No início do segundo parágrafo, o autor afirma que o mundo perde acre após acre de florestas para alimentar a demanda global por soja, óleo de palma, madeira e gado (*"the world loses acre after acre of forests to feed global demand for soy, palm oil, timber and cattle."*).

Item: C

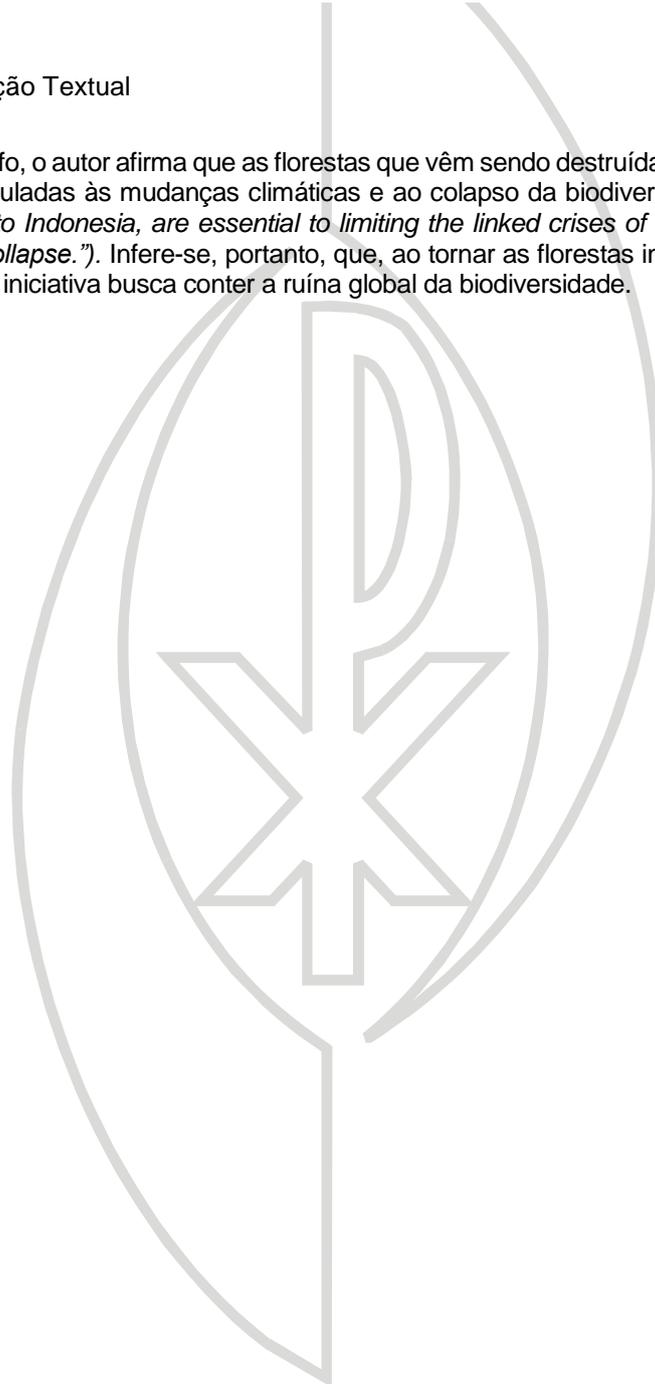


- 79.** The initiative effort of countries and companies to protect tropical forests is in line with the attempt to
- A) explore the full potential of productive soil.
  - B) make indigenous people move from such areas.
  - C) expand the use of forest areas as touristic sites.
  - D) restrain the global ruin of biodiversity.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No segundo parágrafo, o autor afirma que as florestas que vêm sendo destruídas são essenciais para limitar as crises vinculadas às mudanças climáticas e ao colapso da biodiversidade global (*“Those forests, from Brazil to Indonesia, are essential to limiting the linked crises of climate change and a global biodiversity collapse.”*). Infere-se, portanto, que, ao tornar as florestas intactas mais economicamente atrativas, a iniciativa busca conter a ruína global da biodiversidade.

Item: D



- 80.** According to John Kerry, the LEAF coalition constitutes an essential endeavor towards the
- A) restoration of tropical and subtropical forests.
  - B) development of housing projects for indigenous peoples.
  - C) funding of organizations claiming to be sustainable.
  - D) cleaning of extremely polluted rivers.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No quarto parágrafo do texto, o enviado sênior do presidente Biden para o clima, John Kerry, disse, em um comunicado, que “Reunir recursos do governo e do setor privado é um passo necessário para apoiar os esforços em grande escala que devem ser mobilizados para conter o desmatamento e começar a restaurar as florestas tropicais e subtropicais” (*“Bringing together government and private-sector resources is a necessary step in supporting the large-scale efforts that must be mobilized to halt deforestation and begin to restore tropical and subtropical forests.”*)

Item: A

**81.** Statistics related to deforestation in tropical forests show that in 2020 it

- A) was reduced in relation to the previous two years.
- B) increased in relation to the previous year.
- C) declined significantly because of the pandemic.
- D) was exactly the same as 2019.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No terceiro parágrafo, de acordo com o autor, em 2020, apesar da crise global desencadeada pela pandemia, o desmatamento tropical aumentou 12% em relação a 2019, eliminando coletivamente uma área do tamanho da Suíça (*"Last year, despite the global downturn triggered by the pandemic, tropical deforestation was up 12 percent from 2019, collectively wiping out an area about the size of Switzerland."*).

Item: B

**82.** The text mentions situations in which sometimes companies have tried to fund projects in defense of tropical forests, but were prey to circumstances related to

- A) greenhousing.
- B) greenbuilding.
- C) greenwashing.
- D) greenliving.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

O quinto parágrafo do texto informar que, o até agora, as empresas têm investido em florestas de forma mais informal, às vezes, apoiando projetos questionáveis que geraram acusações de corrupção e “lavagem verde”, quando uma empresa ou marca se apresenta como um administrador ambiental, mas suas verdadeiras ações não apoiam a afirmação (*“Until now, companies have invested in forests more informally, sometimes supporting questionable projects that prompted accusations of corruption and “greenwashing,” when a company or brand portrays itself as an environmental steward but its true actions don’t support the claim.”*).

Item: C

**83.** Countries that will benefit from the investments of the LEAF coalition, will have to

- A) submit reports showing the reduction of carbon dioxide emissions.
- B) take part in international conferences related to environmental issues.
- C) approve new laws dealing with the preservation of nature.
- D) criminalize forest fires at all costs.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No sétimo parágrafo, o autor afirma que, de acordo com o plano, países, estados ou províncias com florestas tropicais se comprometeriam a reduzir o desmatamento e a degradação e, a cada um ou dois anos, eles apresentariam seus resultados, calculando o número de toneladas de dióxido de carbono reduzidas por seus esforços (*“Under the plan, countries, states or provinces with tropical forests would commit to reducing deforestation and degradation. Each year or two, they would submit their results, calculating the number of tons of carbon dioxide reduced by their efforts.”*).

Item: A

**84.** Still about the countries which will receive financial support from the coalition to reduce emissions and deforestation, the text mentions that they will

- A) be severely punished in case of corruption schemes.
- B) have to sign an agreement in accordance with international laws.
- C) take part in a sort of competition with other countries involved in the funding.
- D) be monitored through satellite imagery of forestland.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

No sétimo parágrafo, o autor afirma que um monitor independente verificaria suas alegações de redução de dióxido de carbono usando imagens de satélite e outras medidas (*"An independent monitor would verify their claims using satellite images and other measures."*).

Item: D



**85.** As for the companies which will be part of the LEAF coalition, they must have the commitment to

- A) get together to issue a statement in case of forest fires, for example.
- B) reduce emissions in their own chains and products.
- C) negotiate only with companies which follow the same rules.
- D) participate in educational programs related to climate change.

Assunto: Interpretação Textual

De acordo com o último parágrafo, Nigel Purvis, o presidente-executivo da Climate Advisers, um grupo afiliado à iniciativa, acredita que a principal obrigação das empresas com o mundo do ponto de vista climático é reduzir as próprias emissões em suas cadeias de suprimentos, em seus produtos, tudo (*“Their number one obligation to the world from a climate standpoint is to reduce their own emissions across their supply chains, across their products, everything,” Mr. Purvis said.*)

Item: B